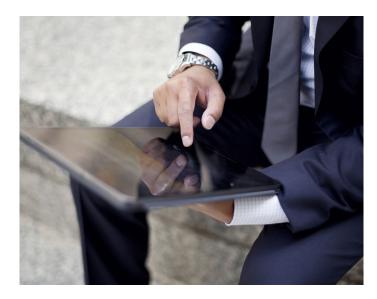
RICHTER



ONTARIO INCOME TAX TABLES

TORONTO

181 Bay St., #3510 Bay Wellington Tower Toronto ON M5J 2T3 416.488.2345 MONTRÉAL

1981 McGill College Montréal QC H3A 0G6 514.934.3400 CHICAGO

200 South Wacker, #3100 Chicago IL 60606 312.828.0800

2021 CORPORATE TAX RATES (a)

Combined Federal and Provincial

	First \$500,000 for Qualifying Business ^(b)	Basic Business	Basic M&P Business	Investment Income CCPC ^(c)	Other
Ontario	12.20%	26.50%	25.00%	50.17%	26.50%
Quebec	12.38%	26.50%	26.50%	50.17%	26.50%
Alberta	11.00%	23.00%	23.00%	46.67%	23.00%
British Columbia	11.00%	27.00%	27.00%	50.67%	27.00%
Manitoba	9.00%	27.00%	27.00%	50.67%	27.00%
New Brunswick	11.50%	29.00%	29.00%	52.67%	29.00%
Newfoundland & Labrador	12.00%	30.00%	30.00%	53.67%	30.00%
Nova Scotia	11.50%	29.00%	29.00%	52.67%	29.50%
Prince Edward Island	11.00%	31.00%	31.00%	54.67%	31.00%
Saskatchewan	9.00%	27.00%	25.00%	50.67%	27.00%

(a) Assumes a December year end.
(b) Preferential rate reduced for corporations having taxable capital in excess of \$10M on an associated group basis.

(c) For a CCPC, the tax rate on investment income, net of dividend refund, is 30.67% lower.

2021 COMBINED TOP PERSONAL TAX RATES

	Income	Eligible Dividends	Ineligible Dividends	Capital Gains
Ontario	53.53%	39.34%	47.74%	26.76%
Quebec	53.31%	40.11%	48.02%	26.65%
Alberta	48.00%	34.31%	42.30%	24.00%
British Columbia	53.50%	36.54%	48.89%	26.75%
Manitoba	50.40%	37.79%	46.67%	25.20%
New Brunswick	53.30%	33.51%	47.75%	26.65%
Newfoundland & Labrador	51.30%	42.62%	44.59%	25.65%
Nova Scotia	54.00%	41.58%	48.27%	27.00%
Prince Edward Island	51.37%	34.22%	46.22%	25.69%
Saskatchewan	47.50%	29.64%	42.29%	23.75%

2021 SELECT U.S. TAX RATES

		Personal ^{(a), (e), (f)}		Corporate ^(a)
California ^{©)} Florida	Income 49.30% 37.00%	Long-Term Capital Gains 32.30% 20.00%	Qualified Dividends 32.30% 20.00%	Business Income ^(b) 27.98% 24.52%
New York ^(d)	47.90%	30.90%	30.90%	26.73%
U.S. Estate Tax – Top Marginal Rate: U.S. Estate Tax Exemption:	40.00% \$11,700,000			

(a) All rates are effective at time of publication.
(b) Highest marginal general tax rate, net of federal deduction for state taxes (corporate only).
(c) California individual income tax rate does not include surtax on income in excess of \$1,000,000.

(d) New York state tax rate does not include New York City taxes.

2021 PERSONAL TAX RATES (a), (b)

(e) The above rates do not include Medicare and Social Security taxes. (f) An additional 3.8% tax is imposed on investment income when the income exceeds \$200,000 if the taxpayer is not married, \$125,000 if married filing separately or \$250,000 if married filing jointly.

Ontario Residents

	On	tario	Feo	deral	Com	bined	N	larginal Rate	S
Taxable Income	Тах	Marginal Rate on Excess	Тах	Marginal Rate on Excess	Tax	Marginal Rate on Excess	Eligible Dividends Actual	Ineligible Dividends Actual	Capital Gains
\$10,880 45,143	\$0 1,730	5.05% 9.15%	\$0 4,700	15.00% 15.00%	\$0 6,431	20.05% 24.15%	0.00% 0.00%	9.24% 13.95%	10.03% 12.08%
49,021 79,506	2,085	9.15% 10.98%	5,282	20.50% 20.50%	7,367 16,406	29.65% 31.48%	6.39% 8.92%	20.28% 22.38%	14.83% 15.74%
90,288 93,656 98.041	6,058 6,509 7,273	13.39% 17.41% 17.41%	13,742 14,432 15,331	20.50% 20.50% 26.00%	19,800 20,942 22,604	33.89% 37.91% 43.41%	12.24% 17.79% 25.38%	25.16 % 29.78 % 36.10 %	16.95% 18.95% 21.70%
150,001	16,319	18.97%	28,841	26.00%	45,159	44.97%	27.53%	37.90%	22.48%
151,979 216,512	16,694 28,936	18.97% 18.97%	29,355 48,276	29.32% 33.00%	46,049 77,212	48.29% 51.97%	37.19%	41.71% 45.95%	24.14 % 25.98%
220,001	29,598	20.53%	49,427	33.00%	79,025	53.53%	39.34%	47.74%	26.76%

(a) Assumes single taxpayer with no dependents receiving basic exemption only.

(b) Does not include the Ontario Health Premium.

SELECT PERSONAL TAX CREDITS FOR 2021

Combined Federal and Provincial

Comparison of Net Cash Retained by Shareholders (a)

(a) Assumes corporation has \$1,000 of income available for disbursement to owner/manager. (b) Takes into account Employer Health Tax paid by the corporation at the

Salary (b)

\$456

456

456

456

456

Dividend

\$459 ^(c)

446

455

446

421 (c), (d)

\$2,463 for Ontario purposes.

Ontario Resident

53.53% Marginal Rate

First \$500,000 Qualifying Business

Basic M&P Business

Investment Income CCPC

(c) Assumes dividends paid are ineligible.(d) Net-of-dividend refund.

Basic Business

Other Income

top rate of 1.95%.

SALARY VS. DIVIDEND

	Spouse	65 and over	Pension	Donation	Medical
Ontario	\$2,538	\$ 1,425 ^(a)	\$376	46.41% ^(b)	20.05% ^(c)
 (a) Maximum credit that is gradually reduced when income exceeds \$38,893. (b) Applies to donations in excess of \$200 and taxable income below \$216,511 				in excess of the lesser ses and the lesser of 3	r of 3% of net income % of net income and

(b) Applies to donations in excess of \$200 and taxable income below \$216.511 to which the First-Time Donor's Super Credit is not applicable. Assumes taxpayer is subject to Ontario surtax at 56%.

2021 INVESTMENT YIELDS (a)

An Interest Rate of		An Eligible Dividend Rate of	An Ineligible Dividend Rate of	A Capital Gain Rate of
2% 4% 6% 8%	Gives the same after-tax as	1.53% 3.06% 4.60% 6.13%	1.78% 3.56% 5.34% 7.11%	1.27% 2.54% 3.81% 5.08%

(a) Based on 53.53% marginal rate for a Ontario taxpayer.

INCOME THAT CAN BE RECEIVED TAX-FREE

Interest	Capital Gain	Eligible Dividend	Ineligible Dividend
\$10,880	\$21,760	\$53,808	\$30,169

SALES TAX RATES IN CANADA 2021

Province	GST Rate ^(a)	HST Rate ^(b)	PST Rate ^(c)	Total
Ontario	-	13.00%	_	13.00%
Quebec	5.00%	-	9.975%	14.975%
Alberta	5.00%	-	-	5.00%
British Columbia	5.00%	-	7.00%	12.00%
Manitoba	5.00%	-	7.00%	12.00%
New Brunswick	-	15.00%	-	15.00%
Newfoundland & Labrador	-	15.00%	-	15.00%
Nova Scotia	-	15.00%	-	15.00%
Prince Edward Island	-	15.00%	-	15.00%
Saskatchewan	5.00%	-	6.00%	11.00%

GST: Goods and Services Tax

(a) (b) (c) HST: Harmonized Sales Tax PST: Provincial Sales Tax